

A Storage Ontology for Hierarchical Storage Management Systems

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DRESDEN
concept
Exzellenz aus
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Outline

- Introduction and motivation
- Storage Ontology
- Evolution of the Storage Ontology in SENSE
- Conclusion

Introduction and Motivation

Why do we need an ontology for HSM Systems?

Hierarchical Storage Management (HSM) Systems

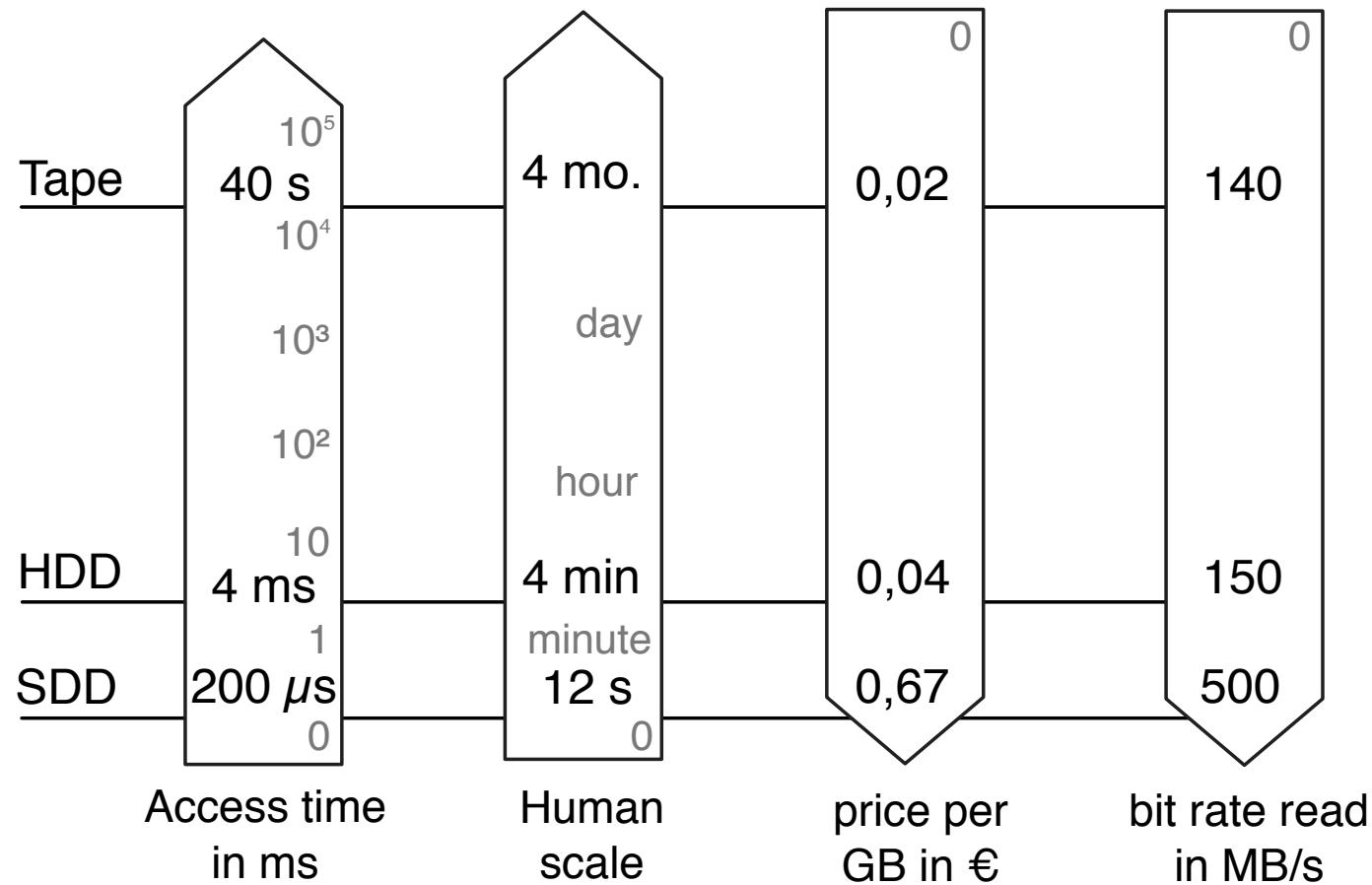


Performance tier

Capacity tier

Archive tier

HSM: tradeoff between costs and performance



Problems of classical HSM Systems (1)

- Few information for migration:
 - limited file attributes
 - defined rules on folders / file types / by date
 - users demand (purge)
- No information about the location of a file:
 - No information how much time it takes to load a file

Problems dealing with HSM Systems (2)

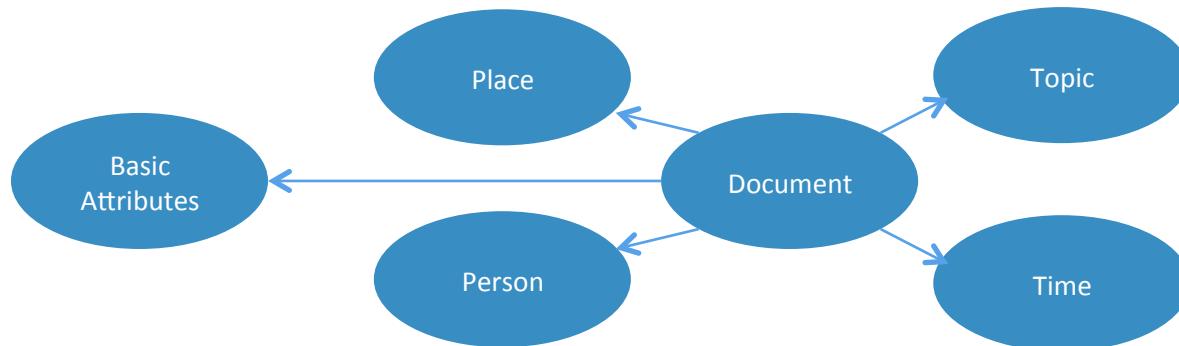
- File system access for metadata of files:
 - Possibly too slow
 - Not sufficient for reasoning
- Migration is not based on:
 - Content of files
 - Relations between Files

Storage Ontology (SO)

The Concept.

Managing stored information using an ontology (1)

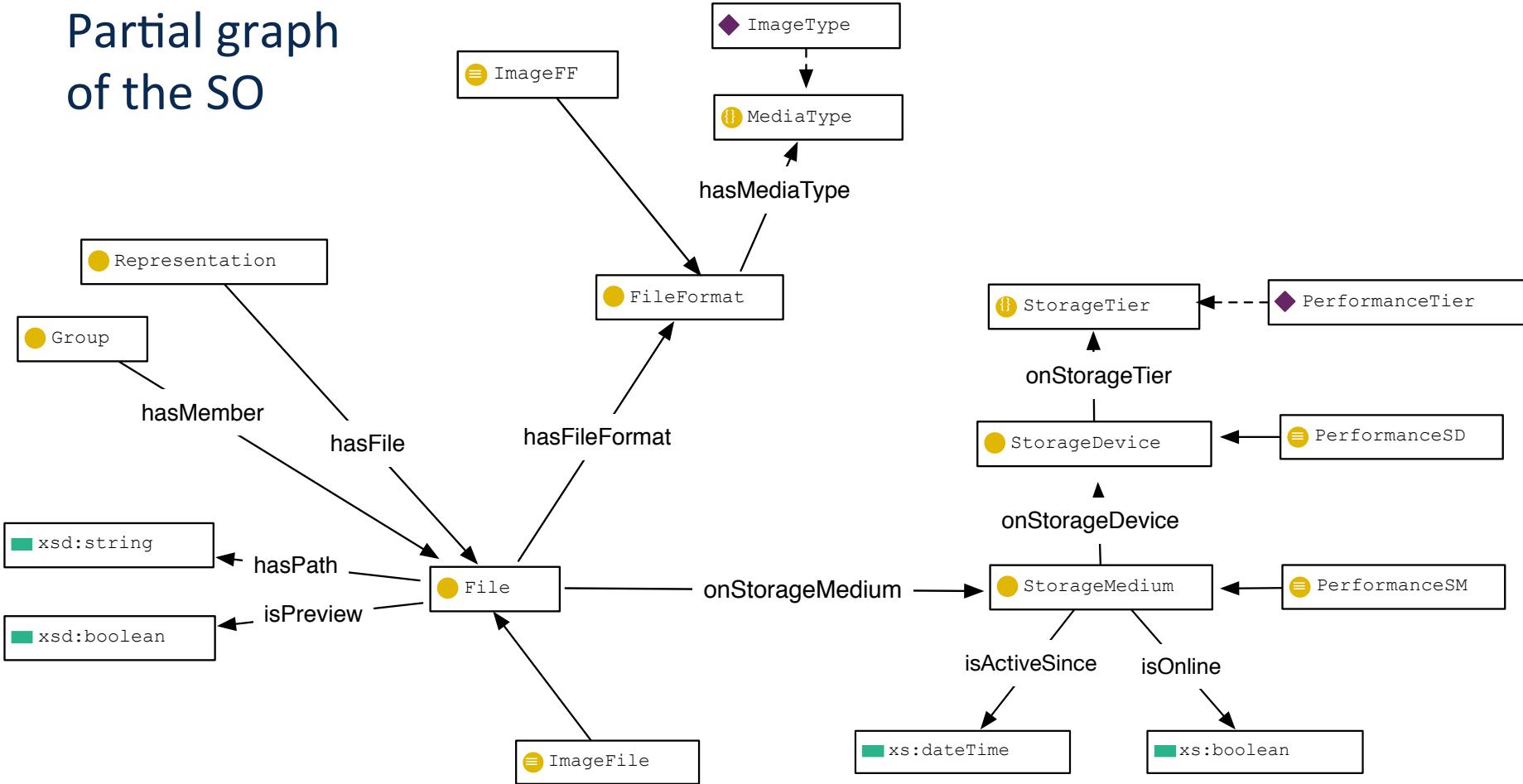
- In 2011 [1] first idea of using an ontology to optimize file storage in HSM systems
 - HSM Extension which used a ontology to store basic semantic information



Managing stored information using an ontology (2)

- Information about files itself
- We also need information about:
 - Location in the HSM system
 - Storage conditions
- Consequences: an ontology describing ...
 - **Files** and relations between them
 - **HSM** structure / architecture
 - **Relation** between Files and HSM

Partial graph of the SO



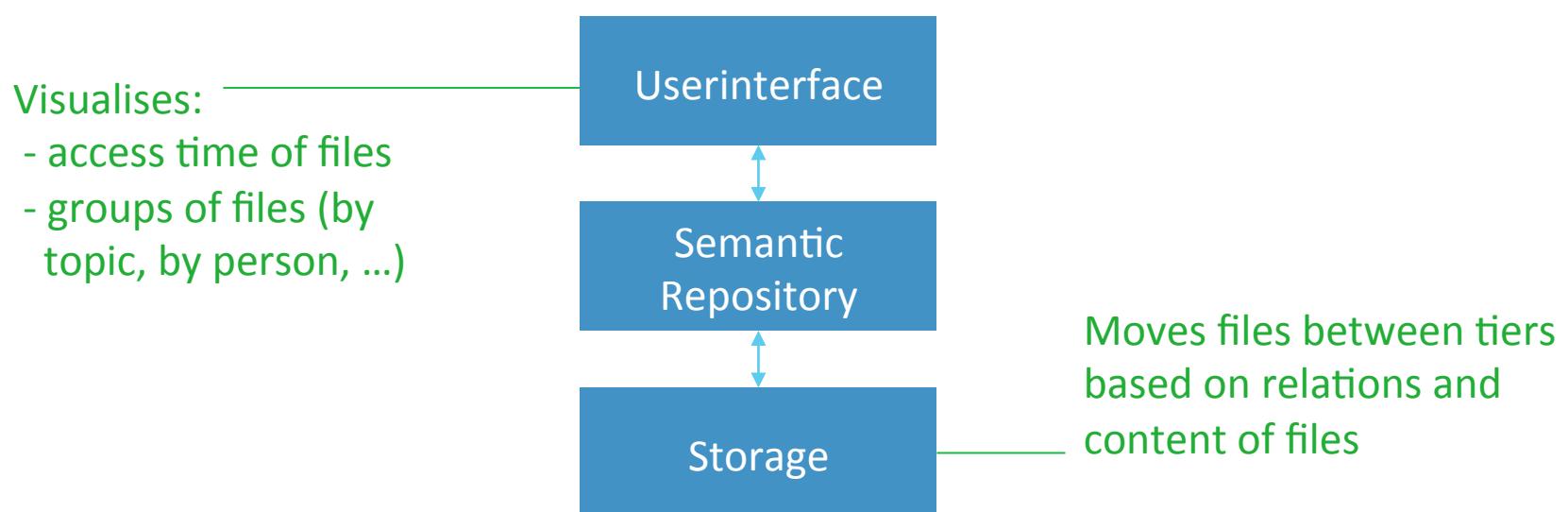
Evolution of the SO in SENSE

The Framework around the Storage Ontology.

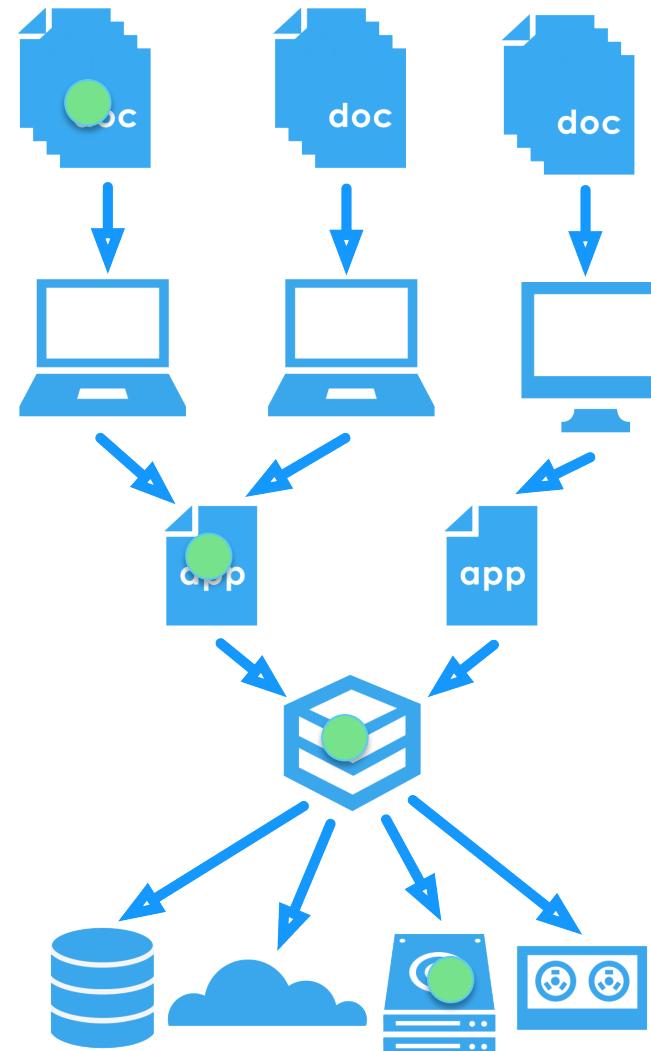
The SO within SENSE

SO is the basis for work and research within the SENSE project [2]

- Aim: offer a continuous semantic description for all application layers

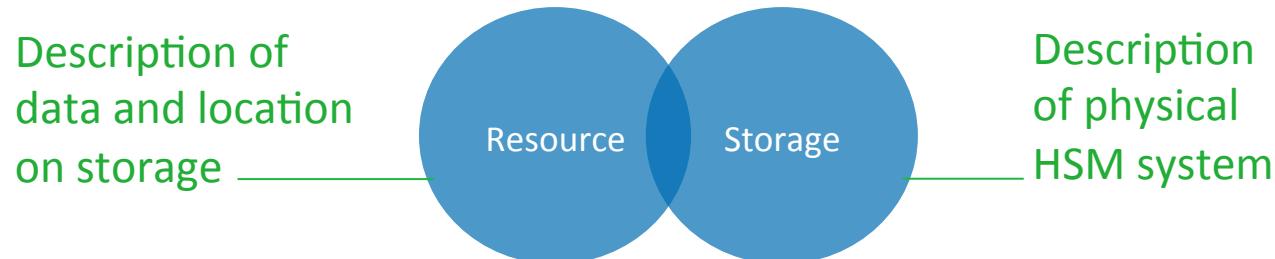


SENSE: The idea



Splitting the SO

- Splitting of the SO in cooperation with PoINT Software and Systems GmbH (Gundolf Gremler) into two separate ontologies

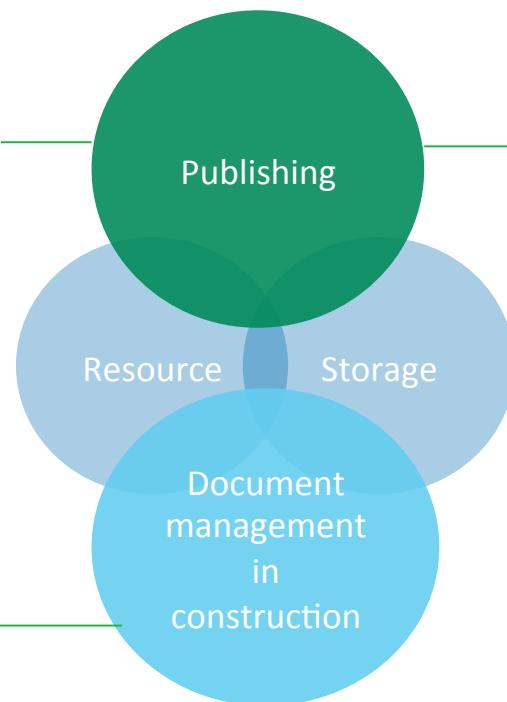


Use cases and tests

Integration of application ontologies (publishing and construction)

*Fink&Partner
Medienservice GmbH*

planConnect



First test set with
- 400.000 files
- 6.9 Million triples

Example 1

- Updating the information about the used tier

```
PREFIX res:<https://svn.mmt.inf.tu-dresden.de/SENSE/ontologies/resource#>
PREFIX xsd:<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
```

```
INSERT { ?res res:isStoredOn sto:ArchiveTier }
WHERE {
    ?res res:ResourcePathName PATH^^xsd:string .
    OPTIONAL { ?res res:isStoredOn ?tier }
}
```

Example 2

- Example: SPARQL-Query to load images from HSM

```
SELECT ?mpimgu ?hpimgu ?mtier ?htier ?previewuri
```

```
FROM <media>
```

```
WHERE {
```

```
?highres a schema:ImageObject.  
?highres fup:hasPreviewImage ?preview.  
?preview res:ResourceURI ?previewuri.  
?highres res:ResourceURI ?highresu.
```

```
OPTIONAL
```

```
{ ?highres fup:hasPreviewMidresImage ?mpimg.  
?mpimg res:ResourceURI ?mpimgu.  
?mpimg res:isStoredOn ?mtier. }
```

```
OPTIONAL
```

```
{ ?highres fup:hasPreviewHighresImage ?hpimg.  
?hpimg res:ResourceURI ?hpimgu.  
?hpimg res:isStoredOn ?htier. }
```

```
Filter(?preview = res:cb09804b-e667-44a4-9c42-2ba76fdf330c ||  
?preview = res:371b70fa-7268-4d6d-a776-cef2c68f3d8f}
```

Load high resolution image and preview

If available, load other resolutions of the image

Example 3

- Find all related documents to documents, that are not stored in the performance tier

PREFIX res:<<https://svn.mmt.inf.tu-dresden.de/SENSE/ontologies/resource#>>
PREFIX sto:<https://svn.mmt.inf.tu-dresden.de/SENSE/ontologies/storage#>

```
SELECT ?path
WHERE {
    ?a res:ResourcePathName PATH^^xsd:string .
    ?c res:ContainsResources ?a .
    ?c res:ContainsResources ?d .
    ?d res:ResourcePathName ?path .

    MINUS {
        ?d res:ResourcePathName PATH^^xsd:string .
    }
    MINUS {
        ?d res:isStoredOn sto:PerformanceTier .
    }
}
```

Conclusion

What have we achieved?

Conclusion

Results:

- Generic set to describe documents with an ontology
- A semantic model to describe the architecture of storage sub systems
- Benefits of reasoners to gain indirect knowledge

Known problems:

- SPARQL-Performance
- Quality of results depends on information extraction

Thank you for your attention.

Questions?

Acknowledgements

Vizualisation and exploration

OvGU Magdeburg – Data and Knowledge Engineering Group

fink&Parnter Media Services GmbH
(Usecase publishing)

planConnect
(Usecase construction)

Storage optimisation

PoINT Software & Systems

Seniorprofessur Multimediatechnik



References

- [1] Axel Schröder, Ronny Fritzsche, Sandro Schmidt, et al. „A Semantic Extension of a Hierarchical Storage Management System for Small and Mediumsized Enterprises".
- [2] Intelligent Storage and Exploration of large Document Sets. (<http://www.sense-projekt.de>)